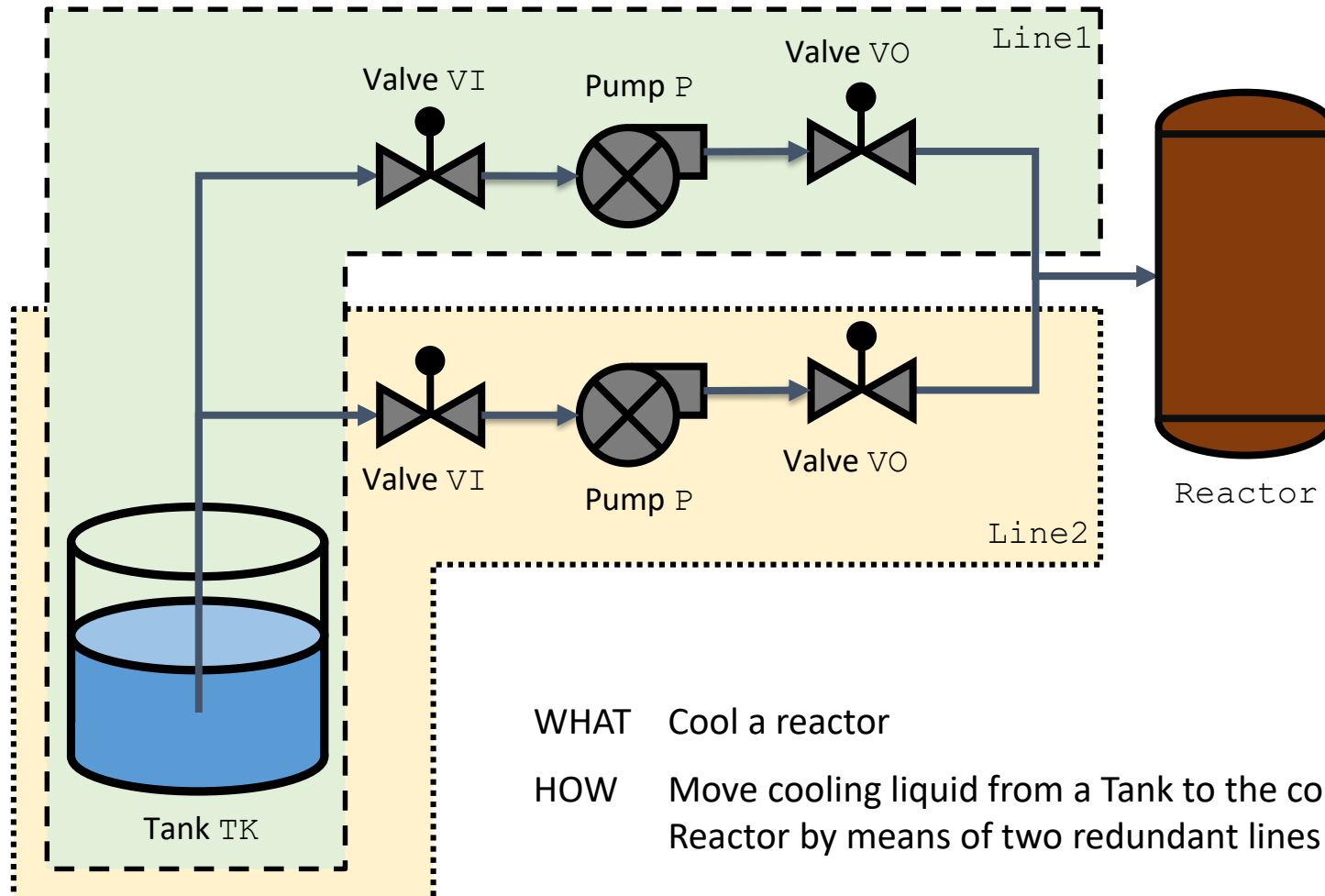


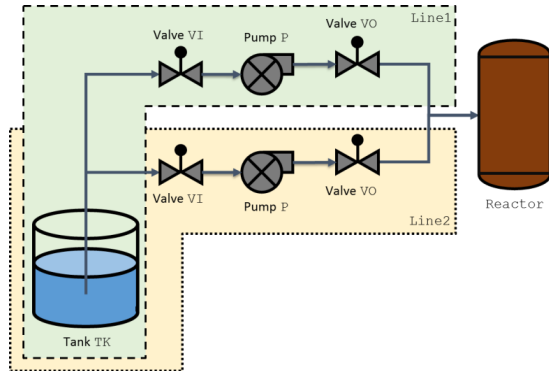
OpenAltaRica - Example

A (Simple) Cooling System

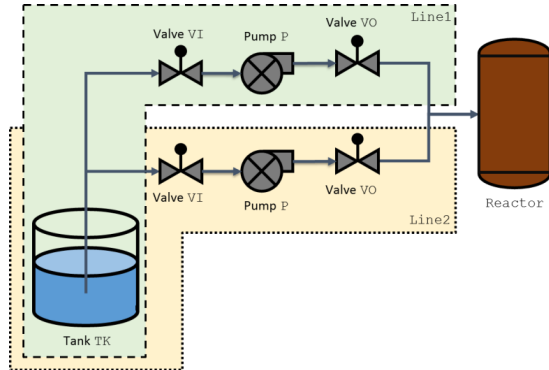
www.irt-systemx.fr







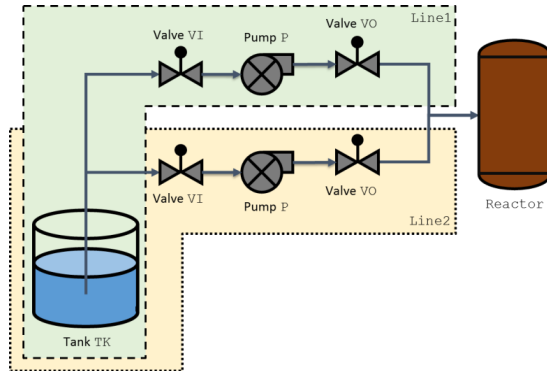
A. To design your model



A. To design your model

1. Create a new project into the AltaRicaWizard:
 - a. 'File' -> 'New File or Project' -> 'New Project';
 - b. 'SimpleCoolingSystem' -> 'OK'.

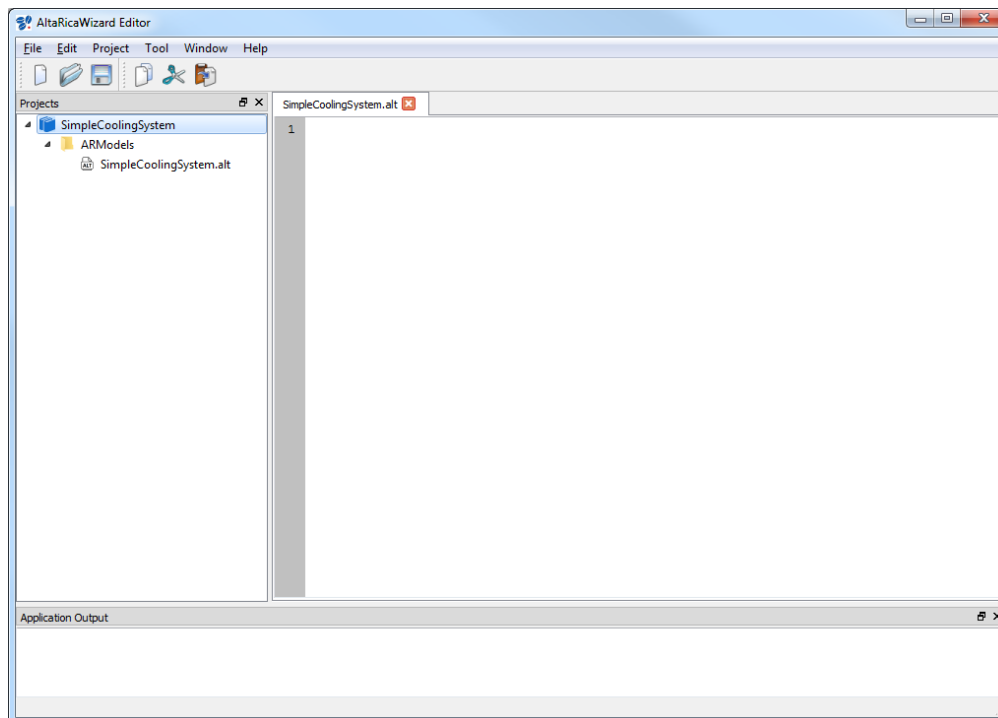


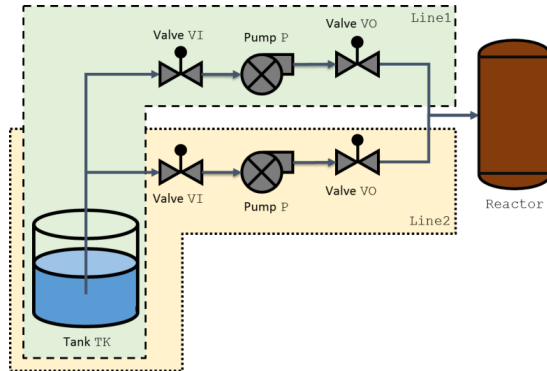


A. To design your model

2. Create a new AltaRica 3.0 model:

- Right-click on the project 'SimpleCoolingSystem';
- 'Add new file to "SimpleCoolingSystem"';
- You can create a new folder (e.g. 'ARModels');
- 'SimpleCoolingSystem.alt' -> 'Save'.





A. To design your model

3. Design your AltaRica 3.0 model.

a. Different kinds of components/parts

Generic: Valve, Pump, (Tank, Reactor)

=> use classes.

Ad-Hoc: (Tank, Reactor), Line1, Line2, the system

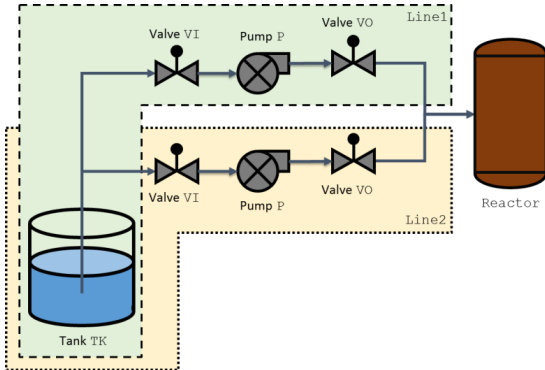
=> use blocks.

b. All actuator components are repairable

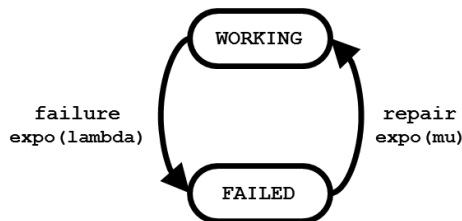
=> the same internal behavior.

c. Process

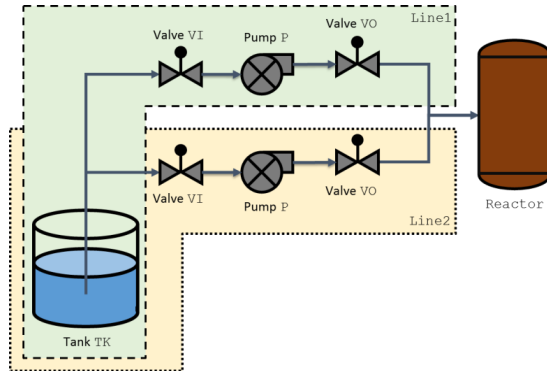
- i. Define the internal repairable behavior into a generic element 'class';
- ii. Define actuator components by including this internal repairable behavior into specific elements 'class';
- iii. Define other generic components into specific element 'class';
- iv. Build the model of the Cooling System by instantiating these classes, creating ad-hoc parts (into specific elements "block") and linking them.



- i. Define the internal repairable behavior into a generic element 'class';
- ii. Define actuator components by including this internal repairable behavior into specific elements 'class';
- iii. Define other generic components into a specific element 'class';
- iv. Build the model of the Cooling System by instantiating these classes, creating ad-hoc parts (into specific elements "block") and linking them.



```
class RepairableComponent
  Boolean vsWorking (init = true);
  parameter Real pLambda = 1.0e-5;
  parameter Real pMu = 1.0e-2;
  event evFailure (delay = exponential(pLambda));
  event evRepair (delay = exponential(pMu));
  transition
    evFailure: vsWorking -> vsWorking := false;
    evRepair: not vsWorking -> vsWorking := true;
end
```

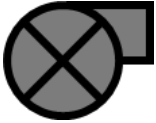


- Define the internal repairable behavior into a generic element 'class';
- Define actuator components by including this internal repairable behavior into specific elements 'class';
- Define other generic components into a specific element 'class';
- Build the model of the Cooling System by instantiating these classes, creating ad-hoc parts (into specific elements "block") and linking them.

```
class Pump
  extends RepairableComponent;
  Boolean vfInFlow, vfOutFlow (reset = false);
  assertion
    vfOutFlow := if vsWorking then vfInFlow else false;
end
```



```
class Valve
  extends RepairableComponent (pLambda = 1.0e-4);
  Boolean vfLeftFlow, vfRightFlow (reset = false);
  assertion
    if vsWorking then vfLeftFlow := vfRightFlow;
end
```

```
class Pump
  extends RepairableComponent;
  Boolean vfInFlow, vfOutFlow (reset = false);
  assertion
    vfOutFlow := if vsWorking then vfInFlow else false;
end
```

Inheritance of the class 'RepairableComponent'

- A keyword ('extends');
- The name of an inherited class ('RepairableComponent');
- (optional) redefinition of values.



```
class valve
  extends RepairableComponent (pLambda = 1.0e-4);
  Boolean vfLeftFlow, vfRightFlow (reset = false);
  assertion
    if vsWorking then vfLeftFlow := vfRightFlow;
end
```



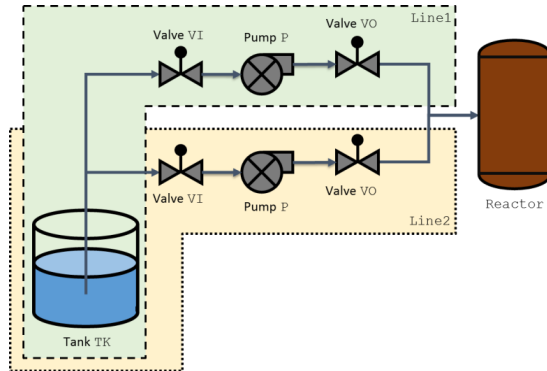
```
class Pump
  extends RepairableComponent;
  Boolean vfInFlow, vfOutFlow (reset = false);
  assertion
    vfOutFlow := if vsWorking then vfInFlow else false;
end
```



```
class Valve
  extends RepairableComponent (pLambda = 1.0e-4);
  Boolean vfLeftFlow, vfRightFlow (reset = false);
  assertion
    if vsWorking then vfLeftFlow == vfRightFlow;
end
```

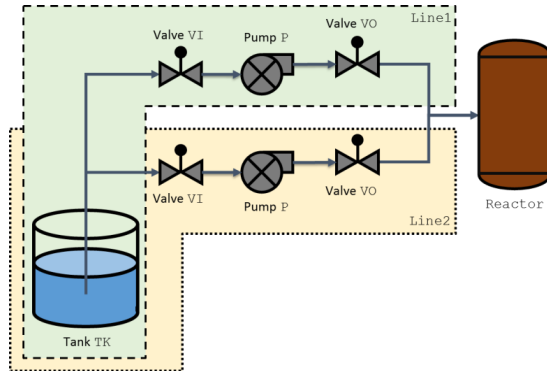
Acausal connection '=='
between two flow variables

REM: for only data-flow models (components, parts, etc.) do not use the acausal connection



- i. Define the internal repairable behavior into a generic element 'class';
- ii. Define actuator components by including this internal repairable behavior into specific elements 'class';
- iii. Define other generic components into specific elements 'class';
- iv. Build the model of the Cooling System by instantiating these classes, creating ad-hoc parts (into specific elements "block") and linking them.

```
class Tank
  Boolean vsIsEmpty (init = false);
  Boolean vfOutFlow (reset = true);
  event evGetEmpty;
  transition
    evGetEmpty: not vsIsEmpty -> vsIsEmpty := true;
  assertion
    vfOutFlow := not vsIsEmpty;
end
```

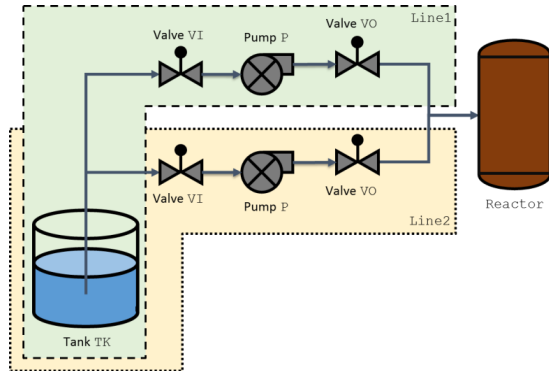


- i. Define the internal repairable behavior into a generic element 'class';
- ii. Define actuator components by including this internal repairable behavior into specific elements 'class';
- iii. Define other generic components into specific elements 'class';
- iv. Build the model of the Cooling System by instantiating these classes, creating ad-hoc parts (into specific elements "block") and linking them.



```
class Tank
  Boolean vsIsEmpty (init = false);
  Boolean vfOutFlow (reset = true);
  event evGetEmpty;
  transition
    evGetEmpty: not vsIsEmpty -> vsIsEmpty := true;
  assertion
    vfOutFlow := not vsIsEmpty;
end
```

No delay associated to this event.
If no defined at instantiation, set to Constant(1.0).



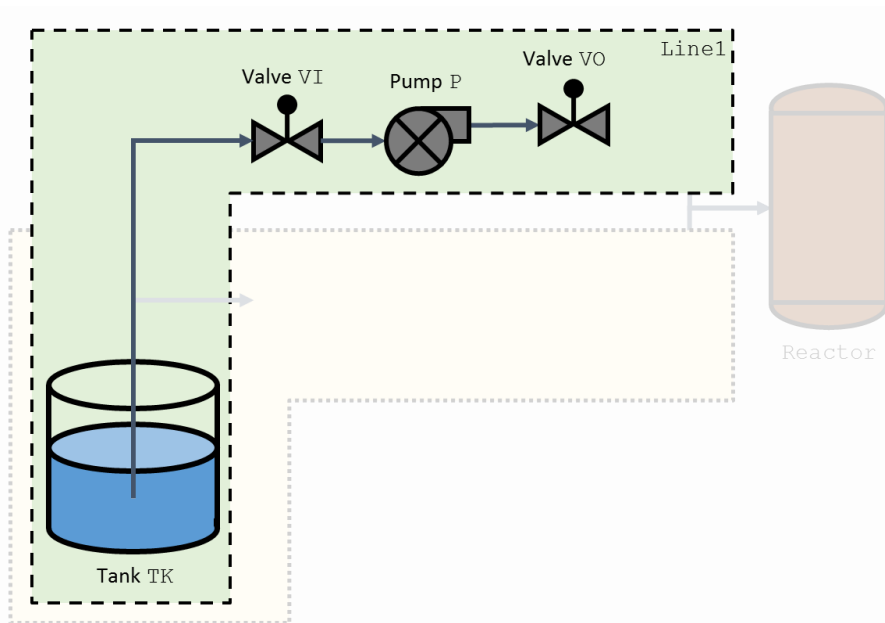
- i. Define the internal repairable behavior into a generic element 'class';
- ii. Define actuator components by including this internal repairable behavior into specific elements 'class';
- iii. Define other generic components into specific elements 'class';
- iv. Build the model of the Cooling System by instantiating these classes, creating ad-hoc parts (into specific elements "block") and linking them.

classes: Valve, Pump, Tank.

blocks: Reactor, Line1, Line2, the Cooling System.

Lines (Line1 & Line2)

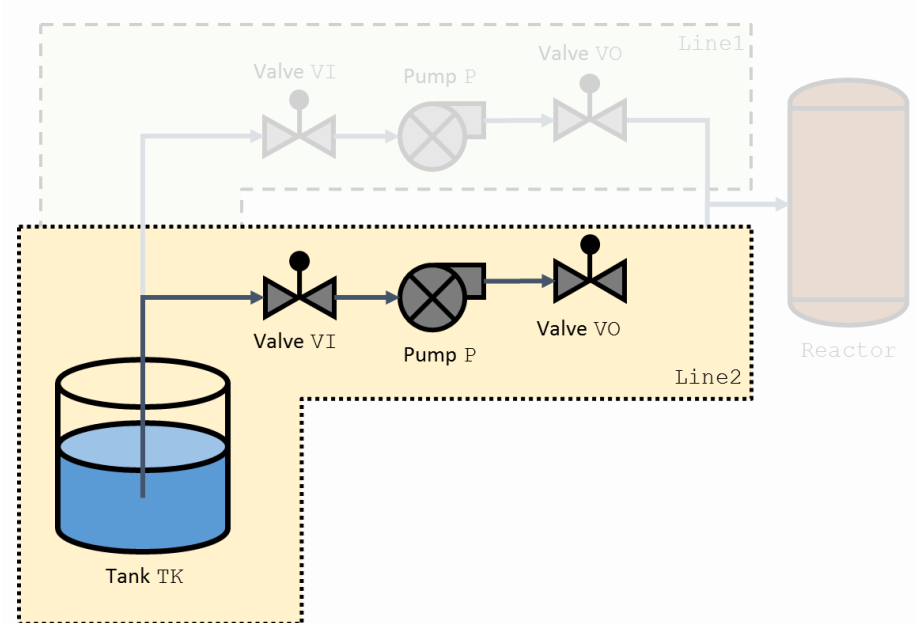
A set of components providing cooling liquid to the reactor.



```

block Line1
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
end

```



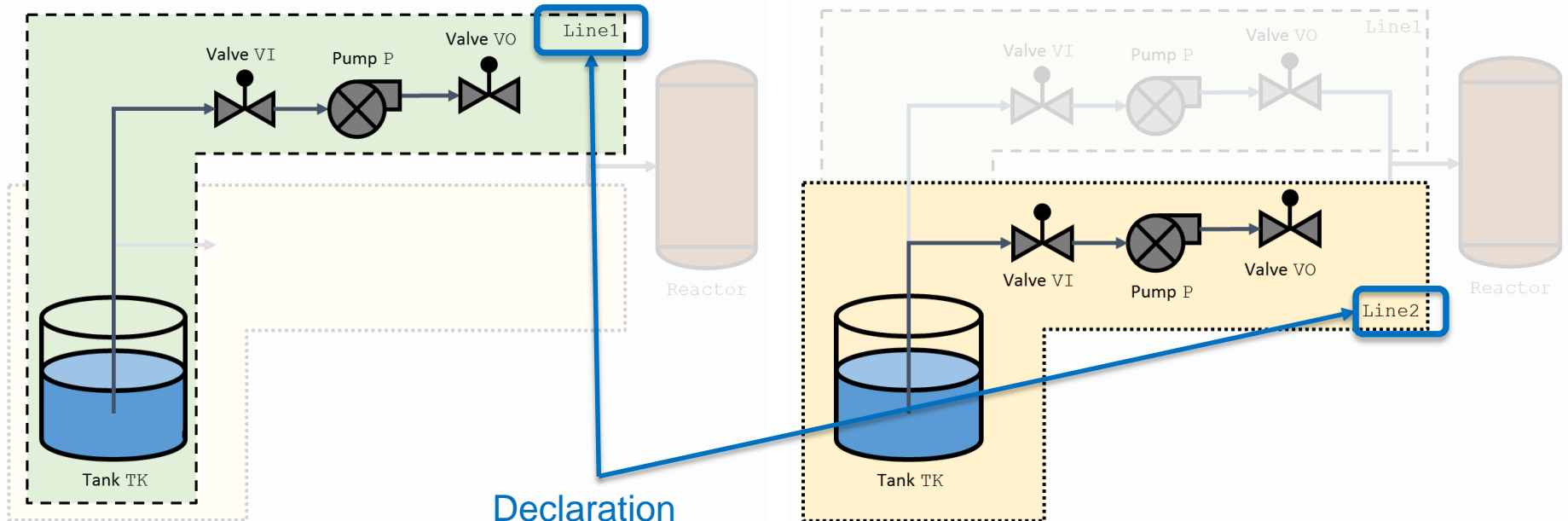
```

block Line2
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
end

```

Lines (Line1 & Line2)

A set of components providing cooling liquid to the reactor.



Declaration of the blocks

block Line1

Valve VI, VO;

Pump P;

assertion

P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;

VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;

end

block Line2

Valve VI, VO;

Pump P;

assertion

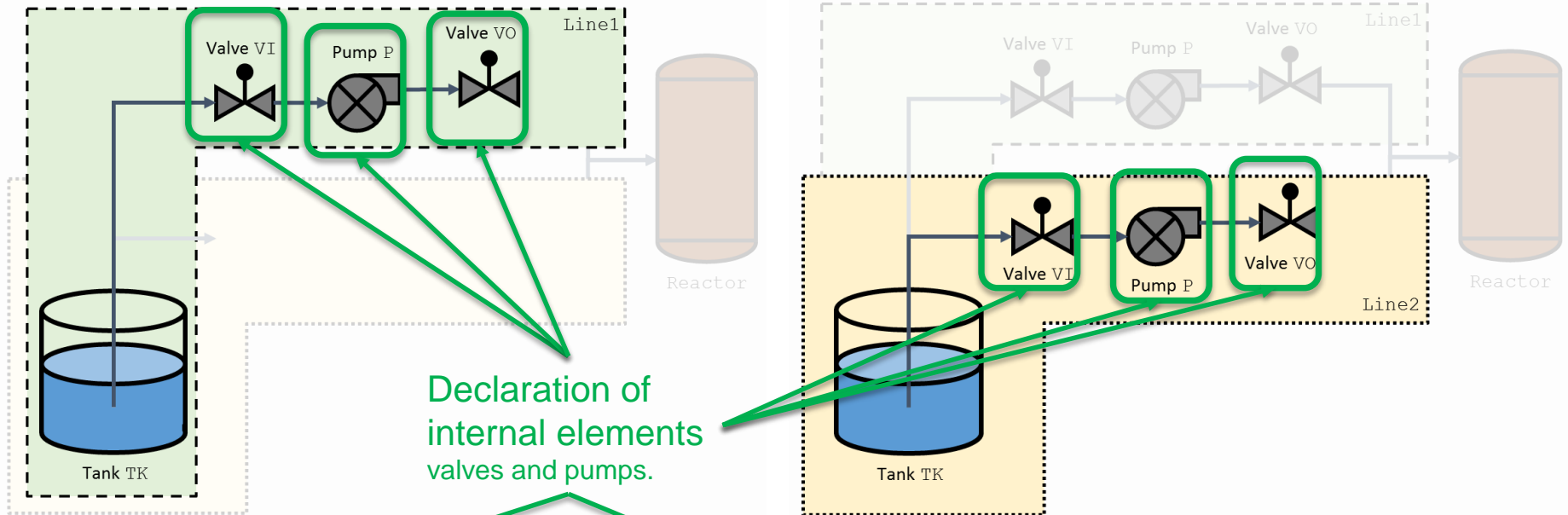
P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;

VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;

end

Lines (Line1 & Line2)

A set of components providing cooling liquid to the reactor.



Declaration of
internal elements
valves and pumps.

block Line1

Valve VI, VO;
Pump P;

assertion

P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;

end

block Line2

Valve VI, VO;
Pump P;

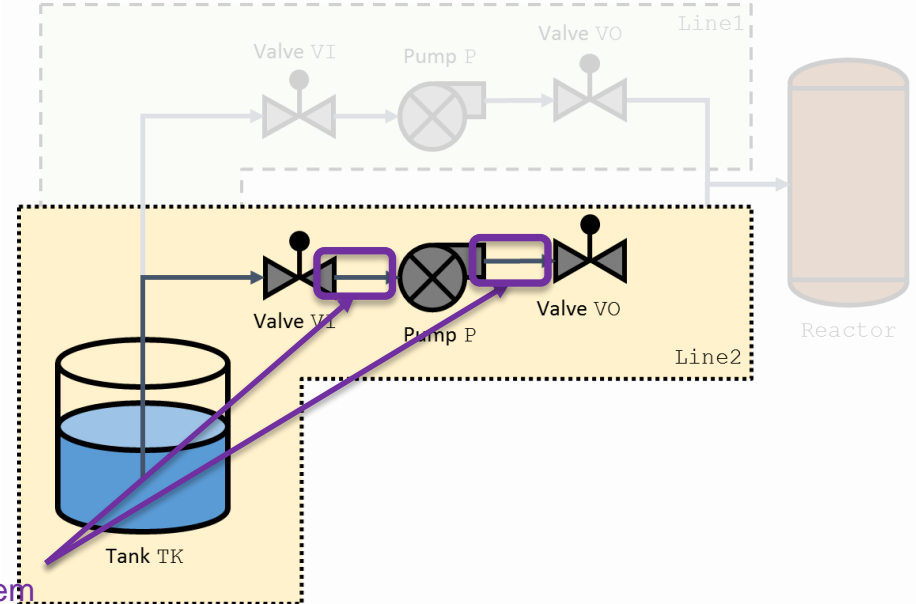
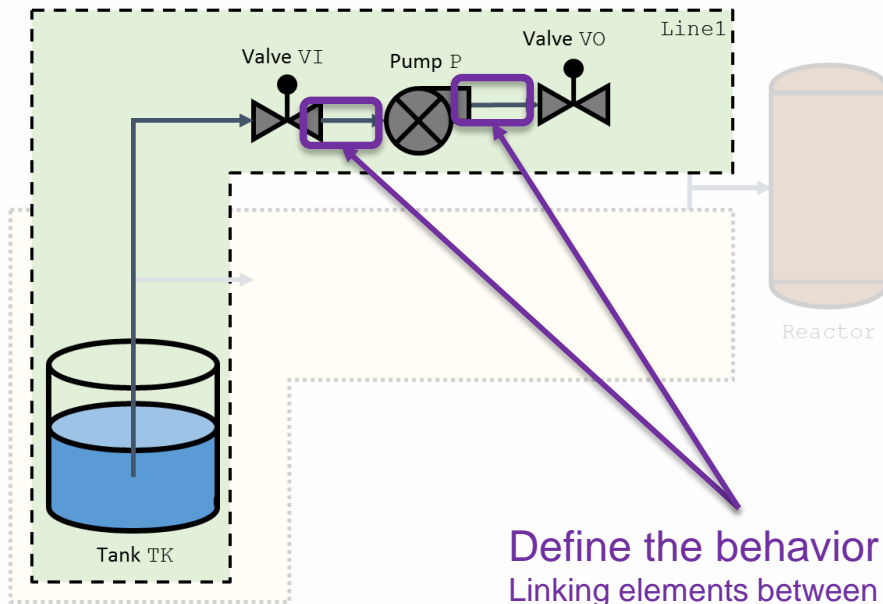
assertion

P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;

end

Lines (Line1 & Line2)

A set of components providing cooling liquid to the reactor.



Define the behavior
Linking elements between them

```
block Line1
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
```

assertion

```
P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
```

```
end
```

```
block Line2
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
```

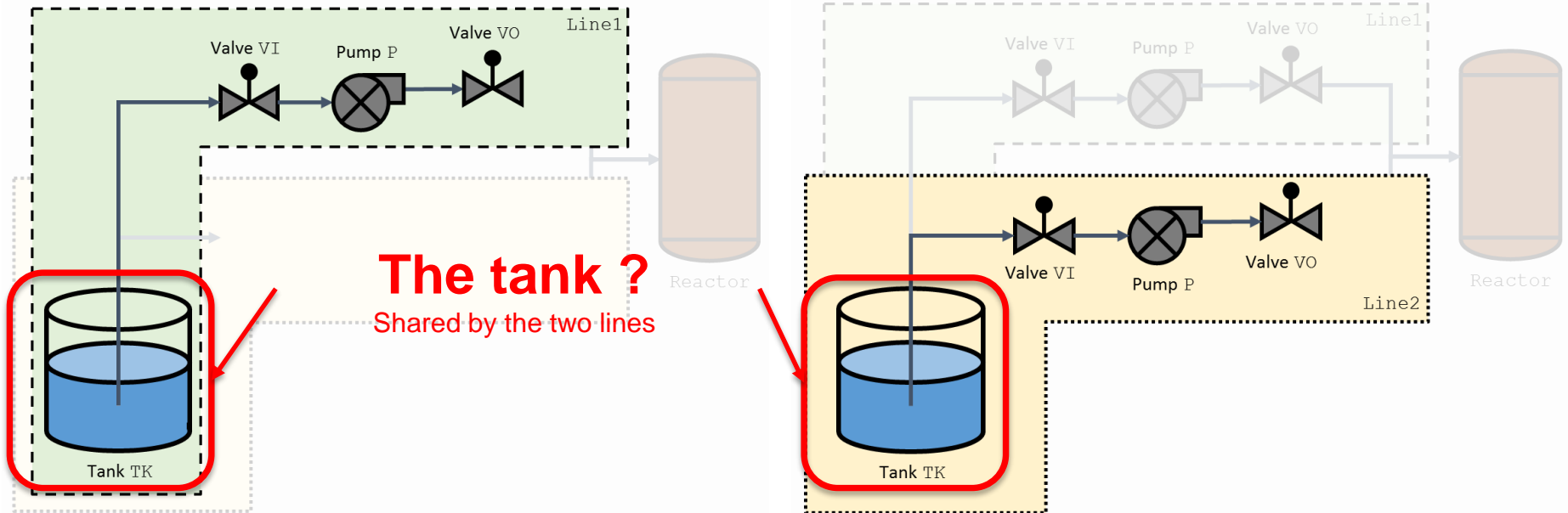
assertion

```
P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
```

```
end
```

Lines (Line1 & Line2)

A set of components providing cooling liquid to the reactor.

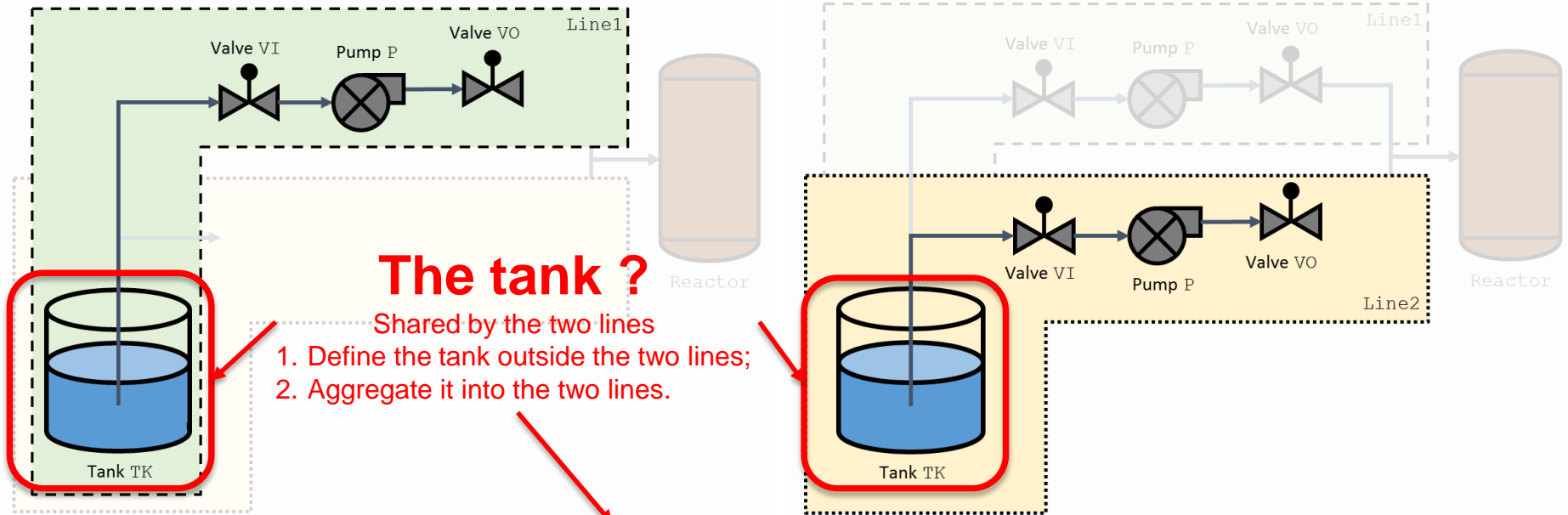


```
block Line1
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
end
```

```
block Line2
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
end
```

Lines (Line1 & Line2)

A set of components providing cooling liquid to the reactor.



The tank ?

Shared by the two lines

1. Define the tank outside the two lines;
2. Aggregate it into the two lines.

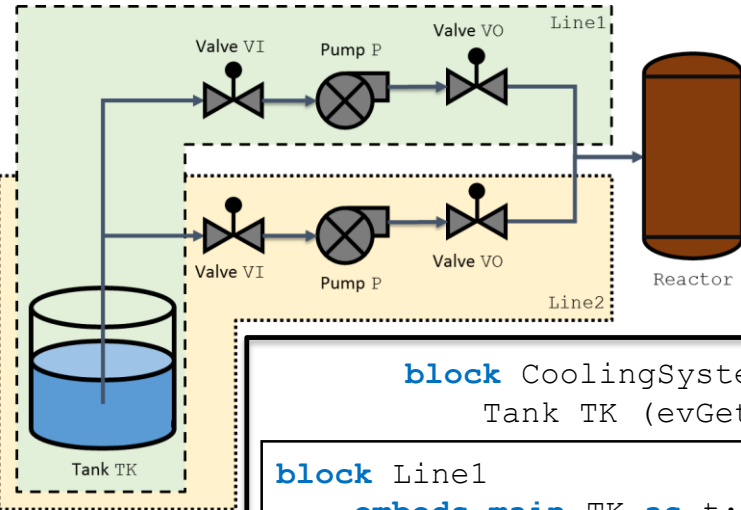
Tank TK (evGetEmpty.delay = Dirac(0.0));

```
block Line1
  embeds main.TK as t;
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    VI.vfLeftFlow := t.vfOutFlow;
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
```

end

```
block Line2
  embeds main.TK as t;
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    VI.vfLeftFlow := t.vfOutFlow;
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
```

end



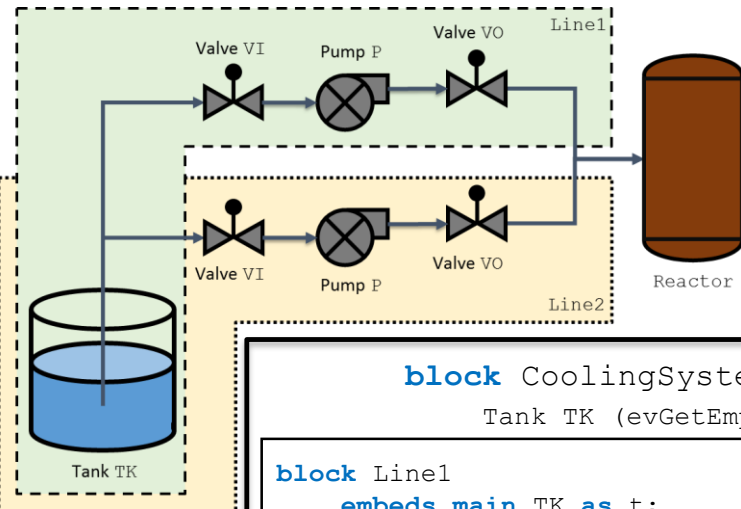
```
block CoolingSystem
  Tank TK (evGetEmpty.delay = Dirac(0.0));
```

```
block Line1
  embeds main.TK as t;
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    VI.vfLeftFlow := t.vfOutFlow;
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
end
```

```
block Line2
  embeds main.TK as t;
  Valve VI, VO;
  Pump P;
  assertion
    VI.vfLeftFlow := t.vfOutFlow;
    P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
    VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
end
```

```
block Reactor
  Boolean vfInFlow (reset = false);
end
```

```
assertion
  Reactor.vfInFlow := Line1.VO.vfRightFlow
  or Line2.VO.vfRightFlow;
end
```



Add an observer to the input of the tank.

```
block CoolingSystem
```

```
  Tank TK (evGetEmpty.delay = Dirac(0.0));
```

```
  block Line1
```

```
    embeds main.TK as t;
```

```
    Valve VI, VO;
```

```
    Pump P;
```

```
    assertion
```

```
      VI.vfLeftFlow := t.vfOutFlow;
```

```
      P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
```

```
      VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
```

```
  end
```

```
  block Line2
```

```
    embeds main.TK as t;
```

```
    Valve VI, VO;
```

```
    Pump P;
```

```
    assertion
```

```
      VI.vfLeftFlow := t.vfOutFlow;
```

```
      P.vfInFlow := VI.vfRightFlow;
```

```
      VO.vfLeftFlow := P.vfOutFlow;
```

```
  end
```

```
  block Reactor
```

```
    Boolean vfInFlow (reset = false);
```

```
  end
```

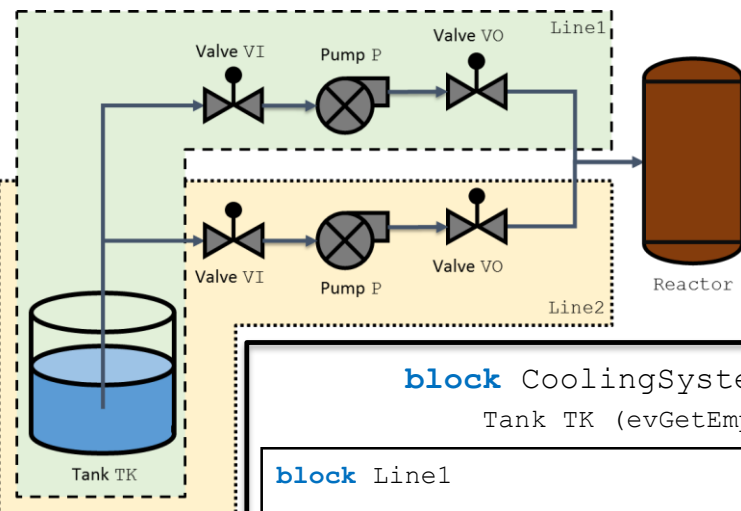
```
  observer Boolean oCooledReactor = Reactor.vfInFlow;
```

```
  assertion
```

```
    Reactor.vfInFlow := Line1.VO.vfRightFlow
```

```
      or Line2.VO.vfRightFlow;
```

```
end
```



Define a common-cause failure on the two pumps.

```
block CoolingSystem
```

```
  Tank TK (evGetEmpty.delay = Dirac(0.0));
```

```
  block Line1
```

```
    . . .
```

```
  end
```

```
  block Line2
```

```
    . . .
```

```
  end
```

```
  block Reactor
```

```
    Boolean vfInFlow (reset = false);
```

```
  end
```

```
  observer Boolean oCooledReactor = Reactor.vfInFlow;
```

```
  parameter Real pPumpsCCF = 1.0e-6;
```

```
  event evPumpsCCF (delay = exponential(pPumpsCCF));
```

```
  transition
```

```
    evPumpsCCF: !Line1.P.evFailure & !Line2.P.evFailure;
```

```
  assertion
```

```
    Reactor.vfInFlow := Line1.VO.vfRightFlow  
                      or Line2.VO.vfRightFlow;
```

```
end
```

CONTACTS

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www.irt-systemx.fr

